



# **QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE**

# LOS ANGELES - INLAND EMPIRE 2Q24

In September, the Fed cut rates by half a percent, the first drop in rates since March of 2020. Another half percent drop is expected by the end of the calendar year, and likely a full percent over 2025. As interest rates decrease, cap rates generally fall as well; lower interest rates will also mean increases in liquidity, plus refinancing opportunities for borrowers near the end of their leases. In the LA metro area, downturns in the tech and entertainment sectors have continued to push office and retail leasing down.

In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Los Angeles and Inland Empire market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

#### **VALBRIDGE PROPERTY ADVISORS | LOS ANGELES-INLAND EMPIRE**

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# **INDUSTRIAL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS**

#### LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Industrial vacancies are up, reaching 5.4%.
- Rents are down a little over a percent, a trend since mid-2023, with lease concessions of multiple months' free rent increasingly the norm from landlords.
- Cap rates are up, having expanded more than 100 basis points into the mid-5% range.

#### **INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS**

- Vacancy rates have increased quickly, to 7.5%, and will continue to rise in the near term.
- Significant new construction is coming online, even as a third of prior new construction is still available to lease.
- Rents are down, and sublet listings comprise 22% of total availability, pushing rents even lower.

# **OFFICE SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS**

#### LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- As has been the case, vacancies remain extremely high, at 16.2%.
- Rents have flatlined in the face of low demand, and will likely decline in coming quarters as tenant activity cools further.
- Recent downturns in tech and entertainment have also contributed to downsizing.

#### **INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS**

- The IE retains one of the nation's lowest vacancy rates, at 5.7%.
- Rent levels, currently at \$28/SF, have risen a little more than 2% over the past 12 months, largely driven by the demand for medical office space.
- Asset values are declining, and will through 2024;
   cap rates are predicted to plateau in 2025.

# **RETAIL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS**

#### LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Demand for space has been soft; the highest availability rates are in Santa Monica, at 14%.
- Rent growth has been flat or negative across the LA metro as a whole; however, the San Fernando Valley and San Gabriel Valley have seen modest positive YOY gains.
- Valuations are likely to decline through 2025.

#### **INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS**

- Vacancies are tight (historically speaking) at 5.8%.
- The most in-demand markets are those where housing development is on the rise: near the airport and South Riverside.
- Rents are up but less strongly than in previous quarters, +3.5% over the past 12 months.
- Cap rates should rise through 2024 and 2025.

# **MULTIFAMILY HOUSING SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS**

### LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- The sector seems to be beginning a recovery, with vacancies stabilizing around 5% and rents starting to rise from a low point.
- Despite the need for more housing across LA, recent development (both new construction + redevelopment) has centered on already-dense areas like DTLA, Koreatown, and Hollywood.

# INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Demand for apartments is up, and should continue to improve; vacancies at the lower end of the market average in the 5% range, while 4 and 5 star apartments are seeing vacancies north of 10%.
- Rent growth has risen and should continue to +5% in 2025.
- Cap rates over the past 12 months averaged 5.7%.

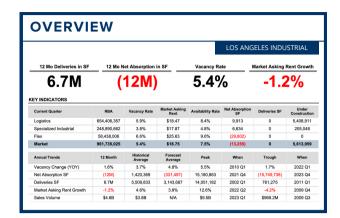
# **HOSPITALITY SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS**

#### LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Although LA has one of the strongest occupancy and ADR levels nationwide, revPAR has declined by slightly more than 5% in 2024. This should reverse, yielding a flat finish by year end.
- Sales volume is down, with higher interest rates, higher labor costs, and union strikes muting activity; interest rate cuts may help modestly.

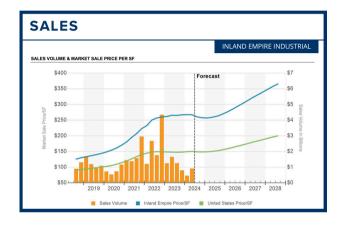
#### **INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS**

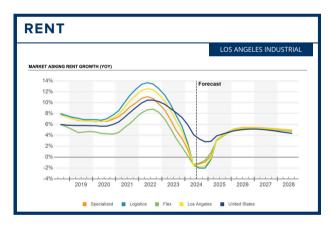
- RevPAR is down by -5.4%, outpacing the national average of -1.5%; it is forecasted to continue to decline through the end of calendar year 2024.
- ADR has been essentially flat, so most of the decline is attributable to decreases in demand.
- The highest sales volume across the IE occurred in Palm Springs.

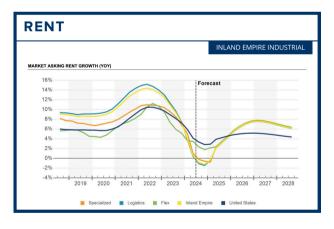


OVERVII	EW						
					INLAND E	MPIRE INC	USTRIAL
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	let Absorption	in SF	Vacancy Ra	ate	Market Asking	Rent Grow
31.6M	•	1.6M		7.5%	6	0.7	7%
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Constructio
Logistics	651,360,631	8.1%	\$13.53	12.4%	(3,878,636)	0	20,882,80
Specialized Industrial	103,051,017	4.3%	\$15.18	6.3%	(57,598)	0	194,074
Flex	16,453,811	4.9%	\$18.19	6.2%	(19,175)	0	77,696
		7.5%	\$13.85	11.5%	(3,955,409)	0	21,154,574
Market	770,865,459	7.5%	\$13.85	11.5%	(3,955,409)	0	21,154,574
Market  Annual Trends	770,865,459 12 Month	7.5% Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	(3,955,409) When	Trough	21,154,574 When
		Historical	Forecast				
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	12 Month 3.7%	Historical Average 6.0%	Forecast Average 6.5%	Peak 12.1%	When 2009 Q3	Trough	When 2022 Q2
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	12 Month 3.7% 1.6M	Historical Average 6.0% 17,427,421	Forecast Average 6.5% 15,793,364	Peak 12.1% 31,548,468	When 2009 Q3 2021 Q4	Trough 1.3% (2,980,421)	When 2022 Q2 2024 Q1

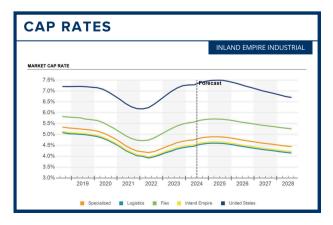


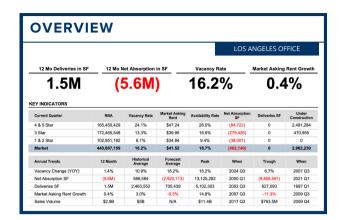






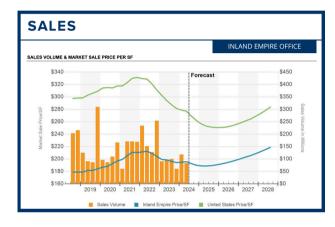


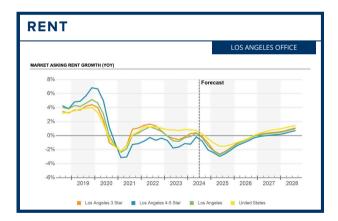


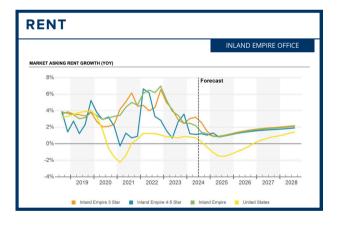


OVERVI	EW						
					INLANI	EMPIRE C	OFFICE
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	let Absorption	in SF	Vacancy Ra	ite	Market Asking	Rent Grow
164K	2	235K		5.7%	6	2.1	۱%
EY INDICATORS			Market Asking		Net Absorption		Under
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Rent	Availability Rate	SF	Deliveries SF	Constructio
4 & 5 Star	9.100.565	6.4%	\$33.44	9.1%	(6,738)	0	86,630
400000	8,100,000						00,030
3 Star	37,683,938	5.7%	\$27.65	8.6%	(5,055)	0	45,661
		5.7% 5.4%	\$27.65 \$25.56	8.6% 6.4%	(5,055) 5,686	0	
3 Star	37,683,938						45,661
3 Star 1 & 2 Star	37,683,938 30,751,687	5.4%	\$25.56	6.4%	5,686	0	45,661 0
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market	37,683,938 30,751,687 77,536,190	5.4% 5.7% Historical	\$25.56 \$27.51 Forecast	6.4% 7.8%	5,686 (6,107)	0	45,661 0 132,291
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends	37,683,938 30,751,687 77,536,190 12 Month	5.4% 5.7% Historical Average	\$25.56 \$27.51 Forecast Average	6.4% 7.8% Peak	5,686 (6,107) When	0 0 Trough	45,661 0 132,291 When
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	37,683,938 30,751,687 77,536,190 12 Month -0.1%	5.4% 5.7% Historical Average 9.1%	\$25.56 \$27.51 Forecast Average 6.4%	6.4% 7.8% Peak 15.8%	5,686 (6,107) When 2009 Q3	0 0 Trough 5.5%	45,661 0 132,291 When 2022 Q4 2024 Q1
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market  Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	37,683,938 30,751,687 77,536,190 12 Month -0.1% 235K	5.4% 5.7% Historical Average 9.1% 981,884	\$25.56 \$27.51 Forecast Average 6.4% 73,704	6.4% 7.8% Peak 15.8% 3,031,788	5,686 (6,107) When 2009 Q3 2006 Q3	0 0 Trough 5.5% (197,943)	45,661 0 132,291 When 2022 Q4

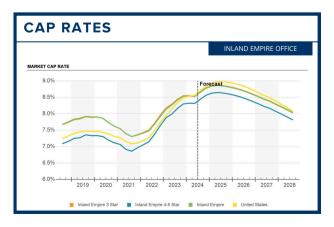


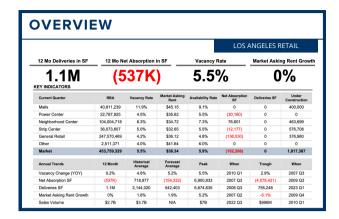






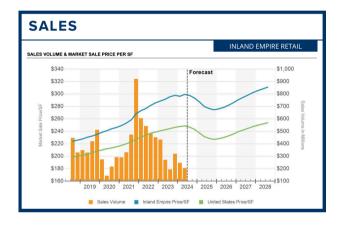


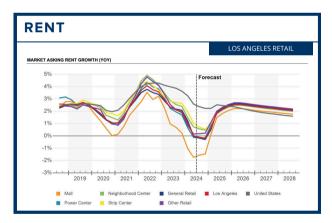


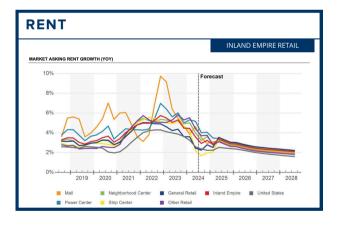


					INLAN	ID EMPIR	E RETAIL	
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy Rate		Market Asking Rent Gro		
784K	5.9		.9K		5.8%		3.5%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
Malls	13,648,222	9.7%	\$34.16	9.4%	6,051	0	3,300	
Power Center	20,180,016	5.0%	\$31.56	5.7%	0	0	5,924	
Neighborhood Center	79,396,196	7.6%	\$26.61	8.4%	(14,727)	0	365,300	
Strip Center	15,412,957	5.0%	\$23.36	6.1%	(29,188)	0	30,722	
General Retail	70,770,617	3.2%	\$23.77	3.7%	(43,146)	0	376,853	
Other	2,803,730	9.3%	\$25.37	8.1%	0	0	0	
Market	202,211,738	5.8%	\$26.35	6.4%	(81,010)	0	782,099	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.1%	7.3%	5.9%	9.5%	2011 Q2	4.9%	2007 Q3	
Net Absorption SF	5.9K	1,563,209	29,871	8,252,783	2007 Q1	(1,851,938)	2009 Q4	
Deliveries SF	784K	2,024,548	723,260	7,339,100	2007 Q1	381,205	2011 Q1	
Market Asking Rent Growth	3.5%	0.9%	2.5%	6.1%	2007 Q1	-10.0%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$966M	\$1.2B	N/A	\$2.6B	2022 Q3	\$398.2M	2010 Q1	

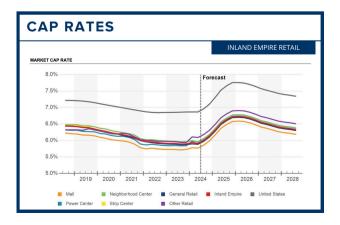






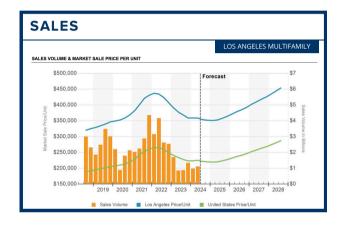


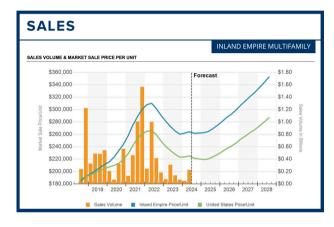


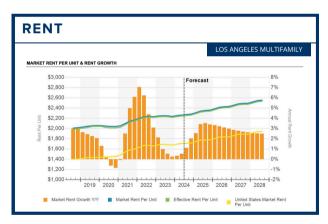


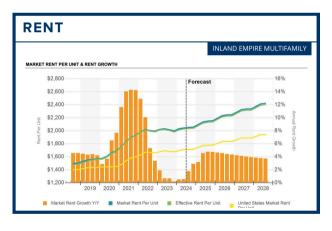
					LOS ANO	GELES MUL	ΓΙFΑΜΙLΥ
12 Mo Delivered Units	12 M	o Absorption U	nits	Vacancy Ra	ite	12 Mo Asking	Rent Growti
9,231 EY INDICATORS	(	6,284		5.2%	6	0.6	6%
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Const
4 & 5 Star	156,139	8.9%	\$3,273	\$3,235	23	0	18,516
3 Star	224,534	5.0%	\$2,381	\$2,363	(1)	0	3,593
1 & 2 Star	657,357	4.4%	\$1,757	\$1,748	1	0	67
Market	1,038,030	5.2%	\$2,264	\$2,246	23	0	22,176
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.2%	4.6%	4.8%	6.0%	2020 Q3	3.3%	2000 Q3
Absorption Units	6,284	4,949	6,833	30,713	2021 Q4	(4,884)	2002 Q1
Delivered Units	9,231	6,477	6,952	12,962	2020 Q3	917	2011 Q4
Demolished Units	71	606	629	1,582	2010 Q3	43	2024 Q1
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	0.6%	2.4%	2.7%	8.1%	2001 Q1	-7.0%	2009 Q4
	0.5%	2.4%	2.7%	8.1%	2001 Q1	-7.0%	2009 Q4
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)							

					INLAND E	MPIRE MU	LTIFAMI
12 Mo Delivered Units	2,202			Vacancy Ra	ite	12 Mo Asking Rent Growt	
3,129 KEY INDICATORS				6.3%		0.6%	
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Const
4 & 5 Star	38,234	10.1%	\$2,610	\$2,582	2	0	6,149
3 Star	76,254	5.4%	\$2,073	\$2,060	5	0	1,499
1 & 2 Star	60,575	4.9%	\$1,414	\$1,406	0	0	288
Market	175,063	6.3%	\$2,044	\$2,028	7	0	7,936
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.4%	5.5%	6.0%	8.0%	2009 Q1	2.0%	2021 Q2
Absorption Units	2,202	1,539	2,446	6,516	2021 Q1	(2,613)	2023 Q1
Delivered Units	3,129	1,836	2,277	3,947	2007 Q3	80	2011 Q4
Demolished Units	0	55	72	296	2013 Q4	0	2024 Q2
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	0.6%	3.8%	3.9%	14.3%	2021 Q3	-4.9%	2009 Q2
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)	0.5%	3.8%	3.9%	14.8%	2021 Q3	-4.8%	2009 Q2
Sales Volume	\$480M	\$1.2B	N/A	\$3.8B	2022 Q2	\$66.1M	2009 Q3







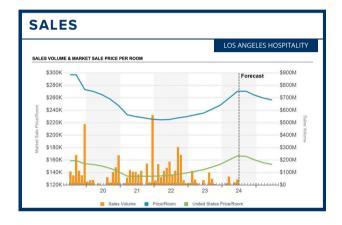


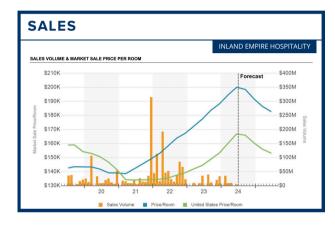




OVERVI	EW					
				L	OS ANGELES	HOSPITALITY
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo AE	DR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 M	o Supply	12 Mo Demand
71.2%	\$195.	.89	\$139.4	5 42	.2M	30.1M
KEY INDICATORS						
Class	Rooms	12 Mo O	cc 12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Constructio
Luxury & Upper Upscale	43,346	73.3%	\$284.11	\$208.17	0	470
Upscale & Upper Midscale	36,824	74.8%	\$171.43	\$128.17	957	641
Midscale & Economy	36,897	65.3%	\$110.65	\$72.28	25	810
Total	117,067	71.2%	\$195.89	\$139.45	982	1,921
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average
Occupancy	72.8%	72.3%	69.6%	71.2%	66.3%	73.0%
Occupancy Change	1.1%	-1.5%	-1.8%	-0.4%	-1.9%	1.2%
ADR	\$197.86	\$194.83	3 \$192.41	\$195.89	\$177.20	\$218.65
ADR Change	-2.0%	-2.8%	-2.7%	-0.9%	2.5%	3.8%
RevPAR	\$143.94	\$140.8	5 \$133.90	\$139.45	\$117.49	\$159.63
RevPAR Change	-0.9%	-4.2%	-4.4%	-1.3%	0.5%	5.0%

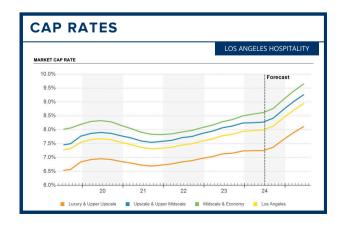
				П	NLAND EMPIR	E HOSPITALI	
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo AD	IR	12 Mo RevPAF	121	No Supply	12 Mo Demand	
62.9%	\$155.04		\$97.5	5 19	).4M	12.2M	
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Oct	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction	
Luxury & Upper Upscale	11.966	61.1%	\$277.37	\$169.48	0	570	
Upscale & Upper Midscale	20,189	71.9%	\$146.61	\$105.41	656	778	
Midscale & Economy	22,077	55.8%	\$92.29	\$51.53	288	844	
Total	54,232	62.9%	\$155.04	\$97.55	944	2,192	
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average	
Occupancy	62.6%	66.9%	64.9%	62.9%	63.3%	58.7%	
Occupancy Change	-2.7%	-4.6%	-5.8%	-4.9%	-1.3%	-1.6%	
ADR	\$151.15	\$178.90	\$170.94	\$155.04	\$138.71	\$158.43	
ADR Change	-1.2%	-1.4%	-1.2%	-0.6%	5.1%	1.0%	
RevPAR	\$94.58	\$119.60	\$110.85	\$97.55	\$87.78	\$92.93	
RevPAR Change	-3.9%	-5.9%	-6.9%	-5.4%	3.8%	-0.6%	

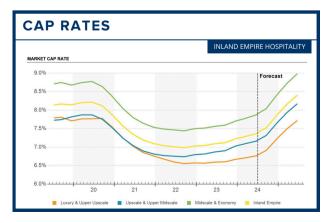










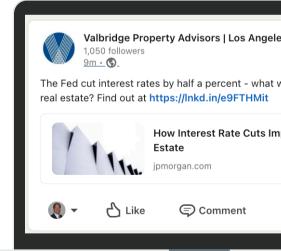






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